Autonics

Dual Display PID Temperature Controllers

TCN Series
PRODUCT MANUAL

For your safety, read and follow the considerations written in the instruction manual, other manuals and Autonics website.
The specifications, dimensions, etc are subject to change without notice for product improvement Some models may be discontinued without notice.

Features

- Dual digital display (PV/SV)
- 100ms high-speed sampling rate and ±0.5% display accuracy
- Switch between relay output and SSR drive output
- SSR drive output (SSRP function) control options : ON/OFF control, cycle control, phase control
- Compact design with large display panels for easier reading
- Connector plug types offer easier wiring and maintenance (TCN4S-□-P)

Safety Considerations

- Observe all 'Safety Considerations' for safe and proper operation to avoid hazards.
- ⚠ symbol indicates caution due to special circumstances in which hazards may occur.

⚠ **Warning** Failure to follow instructions may result in serious injury or death

01. **Fail-safe device must be installed when using the unit with machinery that may cause serious injury or substantial economic loss.(e.g. nuclear power control, medical equipment, ships, vehicles, railways, aircraft, combustion apparatus, safety equipment, crime/disaster prevention devices, etc.)**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in personal injury, economic loss or fire.

02. **Do not use or store the unit in the place where flammable/explosive/ corrosive gas, high humidity, direct sunlight, radiant heat, vibration, impact or salinity may be present.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in explosion or fire.

03. **Install on a device panel to use.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or electric shock.

04. **Do not connect, repair, or inspect the unit while connected to a power source.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or electric shock.

05. **Check 'Connections' before wiring.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire.

06. **Do not disassemble or modify the unit.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or electric shock.

⚠ **Caution** Failure to follow instructions may result in injury or product damage

01. **When connecting the power input and relay output, use AWG 20 (0.50 mm^2) cable or over, and tighten the terminal screw with a tightening torque of 0.74 to 0.90 N m.**
When connecting the sensor input and communication cable without dedicated cable, use AWG 28 to 16 cable and tighten the terminal screw with a tightening torque of 0.74 to 0.90 N m.
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or malfunction due to contact failure.

02. **Use the unit within the rated specifications.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or product damage

03. **Use a dry cloth to clean the unit, and do not use water or organic solvent.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or electric shock.

04. **Keep the product away from metal chip, dust, and wire residue which flow into the unit.**
Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or product damage.

CE UK CA c ⒰Ⓛ us EHC ⊖

Cautions during Use

- Follow instructions in 'Cautions during Use'. Otherwise, it may cause unexpected accidents.
- Check the polarity of the terminals before wiring the temperature sensor.
- For RTD temperature sensor, wire it as 3-wire type, using cables in same thickness and length. For thermocouple (TC) temperature sensor, use the designated compensation wire for extending wire.
- Keep away from high voltage lines or power lines to prevent inductive noise. In case installing power line and input signal line closely, use line filter or varistor at power line and shielded wire at input signal line. Do not use near the equipment which generates strong magnetic force or high frequency noise.
- Install a power switch or circuit breaker in the easily accessible place for supplying or disconnecting the power.
- Do not use the unit for other purpose (e.g. voltmeter, ammeter), but temperature controller.
- When changing the input sensor, turn off the power first before changing. After changing the input sensor, modify the value of the corresponding parameter.
- 24 VAC∼, 24-48 VDC⎓ power supply should be insulated and limited voltage/current or Class 2, SELV power supply device.
- Make a required space around the unit for radiation of heat. For accurate temperature measurement, warm up the unit over 20 min after turning on the power.
- Make sure that power supply voltage reaches to the rated voltage within 2 sec after supplying power.
- Do not wire to terminals which are not used.
- This unit may be used in the following environments.
  - Indoors (in the environment condition rated in 'Specifications')
  - Altitude Max. 2,000 m
  - Pollution degree 2
  - Installation category II

Ordering Information

This is only for reference, the actual product does not support all combinations.
For selecting the specified model, follow the Autonics website .

T C N ❶ ❷ - ❸ ❹ ❺ - ❻

❶ Digit
4: 4 digit

❷ Size
S: DIN W 48 × H 48 mm
M: DIN W 72 × H 72 mm
H: DIN W 48 × H 96 mm
L: DIN W 96 × H 96 mm

❸ Option in/output
2: Alarm 1/2

❹ Power supply
2: 24 VAC 50/60 Hz, 24-48 VDC
4: 100-240 VAC 50/60 Hz

❺ Control output
R: Relay + SSR drive

❻ Wiring type
No mark: Bolt
P: Connector plug connection

Product Components

- Product (+ bracket)
- Instruction manual

Sold Separately

- Terminal protection cover: RSA / RMA / RHA / RLA-COVER

Specifications

Series		TCN4☐-22R-☐	TCN4☐-24R-☐
Power supply		24 VAC∼ 50/60 Hz 24 - 48 VDC⎓	100 - 240 VAC∼ 50/60 Hz
Permissible voltage range		90 to 110 % of rated voltage	
Power consumption		AC: ≤ 5 VA, DC: ≤ 3 W	≤ 5 VA
Sampling period		100 ms	
Input specification		Refer to 'Input Type and Using Range.	
Control output	Relay	250 VAC∼ 3 A, 30 VDC⎓ 3 A, 1a	
	SSR	12 VDC⎓±2 V, ≤ 20 mA	
Alarm output		250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a	
Display type		7 Segment (red, green), LED type	
Control type	Heating, Cooling	ON/OFF, P, PI, PD, PID Control	
Hysteresis		1 to 100 (0.1 to 50.0) °C/°F	
Proportional band (P)		0.1 to 999.9 °C/°F	
Integral time (I)		0 to 9,999 sec	
Derivative time (D)		0 to 9,999 sec	
Control cycle (T)		0.5 to 120.0 sec	
Manual reset		0.0 to 100.0%	
Relay life cycle	Mechanical	≥ 5,000,000 operations	
	Electrical	OUT1/2: ≥ 200,000 operations (load resistance: 250 VAC∼ 3 A) AL1/2: ≥ 300,000 operations (load resistance: 250 VAC∼ 1 A)	
Dielectric strength		Between the charging part and the case: 1,000 VAC∼ 50/60 Hz for 1 min	Between the charging part and the case: 2,000 VAC∼ 50/60 Hz for 1 min
Vibration		0.75 mm amplitude at frequency of 5 to 55 Hz in each X, Y, Z direction for 2 hours	
Insulation resistance		≥ 100 MΩ (500 VDC⎓ megger)	
Noise immunity		±2 kV square shaped noise (pulse width: 1 µs) by noise simulator R-phase, S-phase	
Memory retention		≈ 10 years (non-volatile semiconductor memory type)	
Ambient temperature		-10 to 50 °C, storage: -20 to 60 °C (no freezing or condensation)	
Ambient humidity		35 to 85%RH, storage: 35 to 85%RH (no freezing or condensation)	
Insulation type		Mark: ▣, double or reinforced insulation (dielectric strength between the measuring input part and the power part: 1 kV)	Mark: ▣, double or reinforced insulation (dielectric strength between the measuring input part and the power part: 2 kV)
Certification		CE UK CA ᴄ🆄ᴸus EHC ♺	
Unit weight (packaged)		• TCN4S: ≈ 100 g (≈ 147 g) • TCN4H: ≈ 124 g (≈ 194 g)	• TCN4M: ≈ 133 g (≈ 203 g) • TCN4L: ≈ 179 g (≈ 275 g)

Input Type and Using Range

The setting range of some parameters is limited when using the decimal point display.

Input type		Decimal point	Display	Using range (°C)	Using range (°F)
Thermo-couple	K (CA)	1	ᏏᏟᎯᎺ	-50 to 1,200	-58 to 2,192
		0.1	ᏏᏟᎯᏞ	-50.0 to 999.9	-58.0 to 999.9
	J (IC)	1	Ji Ꮯ.H	-30 to 800	-22 to 1,472
		0.1	Ji Ꮯ.Ꮮ	-30.0 to 800.0	-22.0 to 999.9
	L (IC)	1	Li Ꮯ.H	-40 to 800	-40 to 1,472
		0.1	Li Ꮯ.Ꮮ	-40.0 to 800.0	-40.0 to 999.9
	T (CC)	1	ᏖᏟᏟ.H	-50 to 400	-58 to 752
		0.1	ᏖᏟᏟ.Ꮮ	-50.0 to 400.0	-58.0 to 752.0
	R (PR)	1	rPr	0 to 1,700	32 to 3,092
	S (PR)	1	5Pr	0 to 1,700	32 to 3,092
RTD	Cu50 Ω	1	ᏟᏌ5.H	-50 to 200	-58 to 392
		0.1	ᏟᏌ5.Ꮮ	-50.0 to 200.0	-58.0 to 392.0
	DPt100 Ω	1	dPᏖ.H	-100 to 400	-148 to 752
		0.1	dPᏖ.Ꮮ	-100.0 to 400.0	-148.0 to 752.0

■ Display accuracy

Input type	Using temperature	Display accuracy
Thermocouple RTD	At room temperature (23°C ±5 °C)	(PV ±0.5% or ±1 °C higher one) ±1-digit • Thermocouple R, S below 200 °C: (PV ±0.5% or ±3 °C higher one) ±1-digit Over 200 °C: (PV ±0.5% or ±2 °C higher one) ±1digit • Thermocouple L, RTD Cu50 Ω: (PV ±0.5% or ±2 °C higher one) ±1-digit
	Out of room temperature range	(PV ±0.5% or ±2 °C higher one) ±1-digit • Thermocouple R, S below 200 °C: (PV ±1.0% or ±6 °C higher one) ±1digit Over 200 °C: (PV ±0.5% or ±5 °C higher one) ±1digit • Thermocouple L, RTD Cu50 Ω: (PV ±0.5% or ±3 °C higher one) ±1digit

• For TCN4S-□-P, add ±1°C by accuracy standard.
• If the input specification is set to 'decimal point 0.1' display, add ±1°C by accuracy standard.

Unit Descriptions
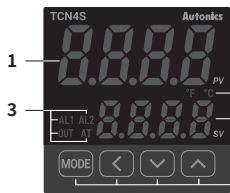
1. PV Display part (red)
• RUN mode: Displays PV (Present value)
• Setting mode: Displays parameter name

2. SV Display part (green)
• RUN mode: Displays SV (Setting value)
• Setting mode: Displays parameter setting value

3. Indicator

Display	Name	Description
AL1/2	Alarm output	Turns ON when the alarm output is ON.
OUT	Control output	Turns ON when control output is ON • CYCLE/PHASE control of SSR drive output: Turns ON when MV is over 3.0% [AC power model]
AT	Auto tuning	Flashes during auto tuning every 1 sec
°C, °F	Unit	Displays selected unit (parameter).

4. Input key

Display	Name
[MODE]	Mode key
[◄], [▼], [▲]	Setting value control key

Errors

Display	Description	Troubleshooting
oPEn	Flashes when input sensor is disconnected or sensor is not connected.	Check input sensor status.
HHHH	Flashes when PV is higher than input range.[01]	When input is within the rated input range, this display disappears.
LLLL	Flashes when PV is lower than input range.[01]	

01) Be careful that when HHHH / LLLL error occurs, the control output may occur by recognizing the maximum or minimum input depending on the control type.
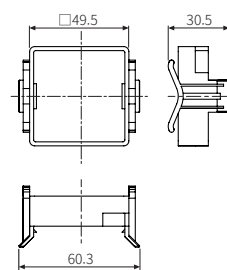
Dimensions

• Unit: mm, For the detailed drawings, follow the Autonics website.
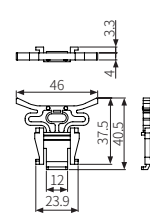• Below is based on TCN4S Series .
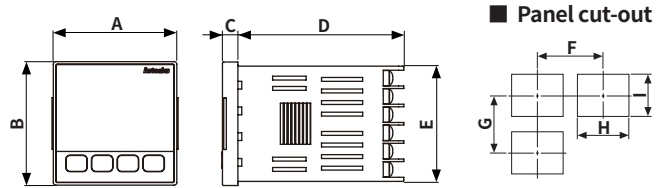
■ Panel cut-out

	Body					Panel cut-out			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
TCN4S	48	48	6	64.5	44.8	≥ 65	≥ 65	$45^{+0.6}_{0}$	$45^{+0.6}_{0}$
TCN4S-□-P	48	48	7.7	65.8	44.8	≥ 65	≥ 65	$45^{+0.6}_{0}$	$45^{+0.6}_{0}$
TCN4M	72	72	6	64.5	67.5	≥ 90	≥ 90	$68^{+0.7}_{0}$	$68^{+0.7}_{0}$
TCN4H	48	96	6	64.5	91.5	≥ 65	≥ 115	$45^{+0.6}_{0}$	$92^{+0.8}_{0}$
TCN4L	96	96	6	64.5	91.5	≥ 115	≥ 115	$92^{+0.8}_{0}$	$92^{+0.8}_{0}$

■ Bracket

TCN4S
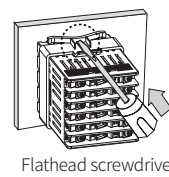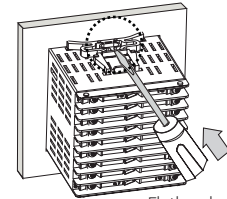

Other Series

Installation Method

■ TCN4S

Flathead screwdriver

■ Other Series

Flathead screwdriver

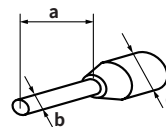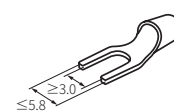Insert the unit into a panel, fasten the bracket by pushing with a flathead screwdriver.

Crimp Terminal Specifications

• Unit: mm, Use the crimp terminal of follow shape.
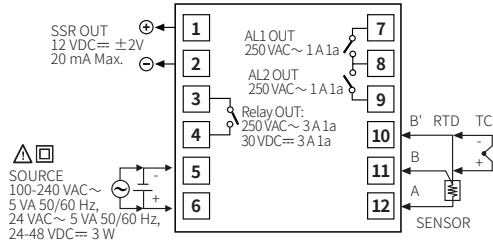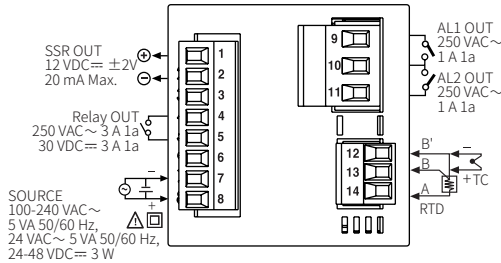

Wire ferrule

Terminal number	a	b	c
1 to 8	6	≤ 1.7	≤ 3.7
9 to 11	6 to 8	≤ 2.1	≤ 4.2
12 to 14	6 to 8	≤ 1.5	≤ 3.5

Fork crimp terminal

Round crimp terminal

Connections

■ TCN4S

SSR OUT
12 VDC⎓ ±2V
20 mA Max.

| 1 | ⊕ |
| 2 | ⊖ |

AL1 OUT
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

AL2 OUT
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

Relay OUT:
250 VAC∼ 3 A 1a
30 VDC⎓ 3 A 1a

⚠ ▣

SOURCE
100-240 VAC∼
5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24 VAC∼ 5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24-48 VDC⎓ 3 W

B' RTD TC

SENSOR

■ TCN4S-□-P

SSR OUT
12 VDC⎓ ±2V
20 mA Max.

AL1 OUT
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

AL2 OUT
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

Relay OUT:
250 VAC∼ 3 A 1a
30 VDC⎓ 3 A 1a

SOURCE
100-240 VAC∼
5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24 VAC∼ 5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24-48 VDC⎓ 3 W

⚠ ▣

B'
B
A
+TC
RTD

■ TCN4M

SSR OUT:
12 VDC⎓ ±2V
20 mA Max.

AL1 OUT:
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

AL2 OUT:
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

Relay OUT:
250 VAC∼ 3 A 1a
30 VDC⎓ 3 A 1a

⚠ ▣

SOURCE:
100-240 VAC∼
5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24 VAC∼ 5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24-48 VDC⎓ 3 W

B' RTD TC

B
A

SENSOR

■ TCN4H/L

SSR OUT:
12 VDC⎓ ±2 V
20 mA Max.

AL1 OUT:
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

AL2 OUT:
250 VAC∼ 1 A 1a

Relay OUT:
250 VAC∼ 3 A 1a
30 VDC⎓ 3 A 1a

⚠ ▣

SOURCE:
100-240 VAC∼
5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24 VAC∼ 5 VA 50/60 Hz,
24-48 VDC⎓ 3 W

B' RTD TC

B
A

SENSOR

Mode Setting

RUN				
[MODE], [◄], [▲], [▼] →	SV setting	Move digits: [◄] Change value: [▲], [▼] Save: [MODE]	→	
[MODE] 2 sec →	Parameter 1 group	[MODE] over 3 sec	→	
[MODE] 4 sec →	Parameter 2 group	[MODE] over 3 sec	→	RUN
[◄] + [▲] + [▼] over 5 sec →	Parameter reset	Refer to 'Parameter Reset'	→	
[▲] + [▼] over 3 sec →	Digital input key	Auto	→	

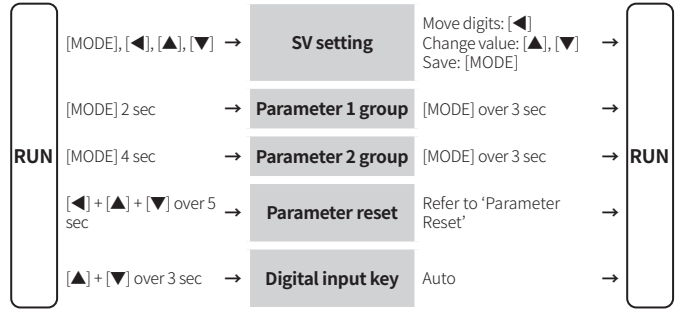## Parameter Reset

01. Press the [◄] + [▲] + [▼] keys for over 5 sec. in run mode, INIT turns ON.
02. Change the setting value as YES by pressing the [▲] , [▼] keys.
03. Press the [MODE] key to reset all parameter values as default and to return to run mode.

Parameter Setting

• Some parameters are activated/deactivated depending on the model or setting of other parameters. Refer to the description of each item.
• The setting range in parentheses is for using the decimal point display in the input specification.
• If there is no key input for more than 30 seconds in each parameter, it returns to RUN mode.
• When pressing the [MODE] key within 1 second after returning to the operation mode from the parameter group, it will enter the parameter group before returning.
• [MODE] key: Saves the current parameter setting value and moves to the next parameter.
[◄] key: Checks the fixed item / Moves the row when changing the set value
[▲], [▼] keys: Selects the parameter / Changes the set value
• Recommended parameter setting sequence: Parameter 2 group → Parameter 1 group → SV setting mode

■ Parameter 1 group

Parameter		Display	Default	Setting range	Condition
1-1	AL1 alarm temperature	AL 1	1250	Deviation alarm: -F.S. to F.S. °C/°F Absolute value alarm: Within input range	2-12/14 alarm operation: AM1 to AM6
1-2	AL2 alarm temperature	AL2	1250		
1-3	Auto tuning	At	oFF	OFF: Stop, ON: Execution	
1-4	Proportional band	P	010.0	0.1 to 999.9 °C/°F	2-8 Control type: PID
1-5	Integral time	I	0000	0 (OFF) to 9999 sec	
1-6	Derivative time	d	0000	0 (OFF) to 9999 sec	
1-7	Manual reset	rESt	050.0	0.0 to 100.0%	2-8 Control type: PID & 1-5 Integral time: 0
1-8	Hysteresis	HYS	002	1 to 100 (0.1 to 50.0) °C/°F	2-8 Control type: ONOF

■ Parameter 2 group

Parameter		Display	Default	Setting range	Condition
2-1	Input specification [01]	In-t	tCA.H	Refer to 'Input Type and Using Range'.	-
2-2	Temperature unit [01]	Unit	°C	°C, °F	-
2-3	Input correction	In-b	0000	-999 to 999 (-199.9 to 999.9) °C/°F	-
2-4	Input digital filter	ñAu.F	000.1	0.1 to 120.0 sec	-
2-5	SV low limit [02]	L-Su	-50	Within 2-1 Input specification Input range, L-SV ≤ H-SV - 1-digit °C/°F H-SV ≥ L-SV + 1-digit °C/°F	-
2-6	SV high limit [02]	H-Su	1200		-
2-7	Control output mode [03]	o-Ft	HEAt	HEAT: Heating, COOL: Cooling	-
2-8	Control type [04]	C-ñd	Pid	PID, ONOF: ON/OFF	-
2-9	Control output	oUt	rLY	RLY: relay, SSR	-
2-10	SSR drive output type	SSr.ñ	Stnd	[AC model] STND: standard, CYCL: cycle, PHAS: phase	2-9 Control output: SSR
2-11	Control cycle	t	20.0	0.5 to 120.0 sec	2-9 Control output: RLY 2-10 SSR drive output type: STND
			2.0		2-9 Control output: SSR 2-10 SSR drive output type: STND
2-12	AL1 operation	AL-1	Añ.LA □□□.■	□□□: Off AM0: Off AM1: Deviation high limit alarm AM2: Deviation low limit alarm AM3: Deviation high, low limit alarm AM4: Deviation high, low reverse alarm AM5: Absolute value high limit alarm AM6: Absolute value low limit alarm SBA: Sensor break alarm LBA: Loop break alarm (LBA)	-
2-13	AL1 alarm option			■ A: Standard alarm B: Alarm latch C: Standby sequence 1 D: Alarm latch and standby sequence 1 E: Standby sequence 2 F: Alarm latch and standby sequence 2 • Enter to option setting: Press [◀] key in 2-12 AL-1 alarm operation.	
2-14	AL2 alarm operation	AL-2	Añ2.A	Same as 2-12/13 AL1 alarm operation/option	-
2-15	AL2 alarm option				
2-16	Alarm output hysteresis	AHYS	001	1 to 100 (0.1 to 50.0) °C/°F	2-12/14 AL1/2 alarm operation: AM1 to 6
2-17	LBA time	LbA.t	0000	0 (OFF) to 9999 sec or auto (auto tunning)	2-12/14 AL1/2 alarm operation: LBA
2-18	LBA band	LbA.b	0002	0 (OFF) to 999 (0.0 to 999.9) °C/°F or auto (auto tunning)	2-12/14 AL1/2 alarm operation: LBA & 2-18 LBA time: > 0
2-19	Digital input key	di-t	StoP	STOP: Stop control output, AL.RE: Alarm reset, AT*: Auto tuning execution, OFF	*2-8 Control type: PID
2-20	Sensor error MV	Er.ñu	000.0	0.0: OFF, 100.0: ON	2-8 Control type: ONOF
				0.0 to 100.0%	2-8 Control type: PID
2-21	Lock	LoC	oFF	OFF LOC1: Parameter 2 group lock LOC2: Parameter 1/2 group lock LOC3: Parameter 1/2 group, SV setting lock	-

01) Below parameters are initialized when the setting value is changed.
 - Parameter 1 group: AL1/2 alarm temperature
 - Parameter 2 group: Input correction, SV high/low limit, Alarm output hysteresis, LBA time, LBA band
 - SV setting mode: SV
02) If SV is lower than low limit or higher than high limit when the value is changed, SV is changed to the low/high limit value.
 If 2-1 Input specification is changed, the value is changed to Min./Max. value of Input specification.
03) When the setting value is changed, setting value of 2-20 Sensor error MV is initialized to 0.0 (OFF).
04) When changing the value from PID to ONOF, each value of following parameter is changed.
 2-19 Digital input key: OFF, 2-20 Sensor error MV: 0.0 (when setting value is lower than 100.0)

Function: Alarm

888.8

Alarm operation **Alarm option**

Set both alarm operation and alarm option by combining. Each alarm operates individually in two alarm output models. When the current temperature is out of alarm range, alarm clears automatically.

■ Operation

• H: Alarm output hysteresis

| Mode	Name	Alarm operation		Description
Añ0	-	-		No alarm output
Añ1	Deviation high limit	High deviation: Set as 10°C	High deviation: Set as -10°C	If deviation between PV and SV as high-limit is higher than set value of deviation temperature, the alarm output will be ON.
Añ2	Deviation low limit	Low deviation: Set as 10°C	Low deviation: Set as -10°C	If deviation between PV and SV as low limit is higher than set value of deviation temperature, the alarm output will be ON.
Añ3	Deviation high, low limit	High, Low deviation: Set as 10°C		If deviation between PV and SV as high/low-limit is higher than set value of deviation temperature, the alarm output will be ON.
Añ4	Deviation high, low limit reverse	High, Low deviation: Set as 10°C		If deviation between PV and SV is higher than the lower limit deviation set value and less than the upper limit deviation set value, the alarm output will be ON.
Añ5	Absolute value high limit	Absolute value: Set as 90°C	Absolute value: Set as 110°C	If PV is higher than the absolute value, the output will be ON.
Añ6	Absolute value low limit	Absolute value: Set as 90°C	Absolute value: Set as 110°C	If PV is lower than the absolute value, the output will be ON.
SbA	Sensor break	-		It will be ON when it detects sensor disconnection.
LbA	Loop break	-		It will be ON when it detects loop disconnection.

■ Option

| Mode	Name	Description	Condition of reapply
A	Standard alarm	If it is an alarm condition, alarm output is ON. If it is a clear alarm condition, alarm output is OFF.	-
b	Alarm latch	If it is an alarm condition, alarm output is ON and maintains ON status.	-
C	Standby sequence 1	First alarm condition is ignored and from second alarm condition, standard alarm operates. When power is supplied and it is an alarm condition, this first alarm condition is ignored and from the second alarm condition, standard alarm operates.	Power ON
d	Alarm atch and standby sequence 1	If it is an alarm condition, it operates both alarm latch and standby sequence. When power is supplied and it is an alarm condition, this first alarm condition is ignored and from the second 1alarm condition, alarm latch operates.	
E	Standby sequence 2	First alarm condition is ignored and from second alarm condition, standard alarm operates. When re-applied standby sequence and if it is alarm condition, alarm output does not turn ON. After clearing alarm condition, standard alarm operates.	Power ON, change SV, change alarm temperature / operation or change STOP to RUN mode
F	Alarm latch and standby sequence 2	Basic operation is same as alarm latch and standby sequence1. It operates not only by power ON/OFF, but also alarm set value, or alarm option changing. When re-applied standby sequence and if it is alarm condition, alarm output does not turn ON. After clearing alarm condition, alarm latch operates.	

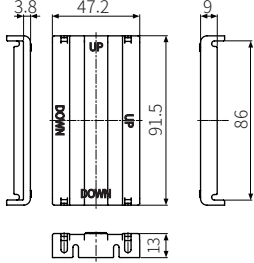## Sold Separately: Terminal Protection Cover

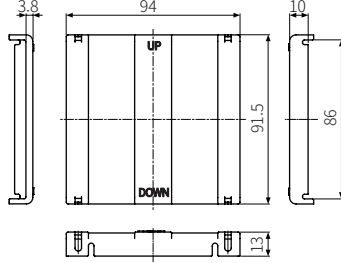• Unit: mm

RSA-COVER: DIN W48 × H48
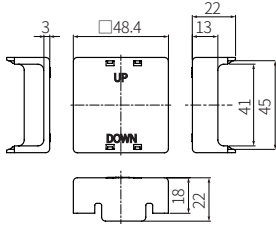
RMA-COVER: DIN W72 × H72
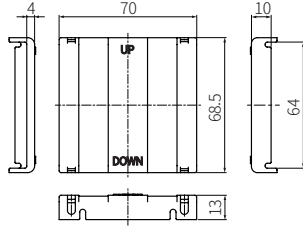
RHA-COVER: DIN W48 × H96

RLA-COVER: DIN W96 × H96

Segment Table

The segments displayed on the product indicate the following meanings. It may differ depending on the product.

7 segment				11 segment				12 segment				16 segment			
0	0	I	I	0	0	I	I	0	0	I	I	0	0	I	I
I	1	J	J	I	1	J	J	I	1	J	J	I	1	J	J
2	2	K	K	2	2	K	K	2	2	K	K	2	2	K	K
3	3	L	L	3	3	L	L	3	3	L	L	3	3	L	L
4	4	M	M	4	4	M	M	4	4	M	M	4	4	M	M
5	5	N	N	5	5	N	N	5	5	N	N	5	5	N	N
6	6	O	O	6	6	O	O	6	6	O	O	6	6	O	O
7	7	P	P	7	7	P	P	7	7	P	P	7	7	P	P
8	8	Q	Q	8	8	Q	Q	8	8	Q	Q	8	8	Q	Q
9	9	R	R	9	9	R	R	9	9	R	R	9	9	R	R
A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S
b	B	T	T	b	B	T	T	b	B	T	T	B	B	T	T
C	C	U	U	C	C	U	U	C	C	U	U	C	C	U	U
d	D	V	V	d	D	V	V	d	D	V	V	D	D	V	V
E	E	W	W	E	E	W	W	E	E	W	W	E	E	W	W
F	F	X	X	F	F	X	X	F	F	X	X	F	F	X	X
G	G	Y	Y	G	G	Y	Y	G	G	Y	Y	G	G	Y	Y
H	H	Z	Z	H	H	Z	Z	H	H	Z	Z	H	H	Z	Z